

COUNTY OF SAN LUIS OBISPO HEALTH AGENCY PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT Michael Hill Health Agency Director Penny Borenstein, MD, MPH Health Officer/Public Health Director

## **PROVIDER HEALTH ADVISORY**

Date: December 17, 2021 Contact: Rick Rosen, MD, MPH (805)781-5522, frosen@co.slo.ca.us

## Access to Evusheld™ in San Luis Obispo County

Evusheld<sup>™</sup>, AstraZeneca's long-acting anti-SARS-COV-2 monoclonal antibody, received an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) from the FDA for use as **pre-exposure prophylaxis** for COVID-19 on December 8, 2021. While a number of monoclonal antibody products are available for the treatment of COVID-19, Evusheld<sup>™</sup> is the first to receive an EUA for pre-exposure prophylaxis. Evusheld<sup>™</sup> is NOT approved for the management of individuals in isolation for CoVID-19, nor for those in quarantine due to a recent exposure.

Evusheld<sup>™</sup> should not be considered a replacement for vaccination. COVID-19 vaccines provide more effective protection from COVID-19 for most individuals.

#### Patients Eligible for Evusheld™

The FDA EUA authorizes use of Evusheld<sup>™</sup> in the following groups:

- 1. Individuals who are not currently infected with SARS-CoV-2 AND who have not had a known recent exposure to an individual infected with SARSCoV-2 AND
  - Who have **moderate to severe immune compromise** due to a medical condition or receipt of immunosuppressive medications or treatments AND may not mount an adequate immune response to COVID-19 vaccination OR
  - For whom vaccination with any available COVID-19 vaccine is not recommended due to a **history of a severe adverse reaction to a COVID-19 vaccine** and/or COVID-19 vaccine component.

Moderate and severe immunocompromising conditions and treatments include but are not limited to:

- Active treatment for solid tumor and hematologic malignancies
- Receipt of solid-organ transplant and taking immunosuppressive therapy
- Receipt of CAR-T-cell therapy or hematopoietic cell transplant (HCT) (within 2 years of transplantation or taking immunosuppression therapy)
- Moderate or severe primary immunodeficiency (e.g., DiGeorge syndrome, Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome)

#### **Public Health Department**

- Advanced or untreated HIV infection (people with HIV and CD4 cell counts below 200, history of an AIDS-defining illness without immune reconstitution, or clinical manifestations of symptomatic HIV)
- Active treatment with high-dose corticosteroids (i.e., ≥ 20 mg prednisone or equivalent per day when administered for ≥ 2 weeks), alkylating agents, antimetabolites, transplant-related immunosuppressive drugs, cancer chemotherapeutic agents classified as severely immunosuppressive, tumor necrosis factor (TNF) blockers, and other biologic agents that are immunosuppressive or immunomodulatory.

#### Effectiveness and Administration of Evusheld™

In individuals predicted to be poor responders to vaccination or individuals in whom vaccination is contraindicated, Evusheld<sup>™</sup> reduced the risk of developing symptomatic COVID-19 by 77% compared to placebo.

Evusheld<sup>™</sup> is a combination of two long-acting monoclonal antibodies – tixagevimab and cilgavimab. The drug is administered via two intramuscular injections given concurrently.

Evusheld<sup>™</sup> is authorized for redosing every 6 months.

#### Allocation and Limited Supply

The initial supply of Evusheld<sup>™</sup> is expected to be very limited. When supplies are limited, patients least likely to mount an adequate immune response following COVID-19 vaccination should be prioritized.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) is allocating the limited supply of Evusheld<sup>™</sup> to states on an ongoing basis. San Luis Obispo County expects to receive its first allocation early next week.

#### Patient Referral for Evusheld™

For the time being, Evusheld<sup>™</sup> is available to San Luis Obispo County residents via referral from Healthcare Providers only. Currently, Central Coast Home Health will act as the lone provider of Evusheld<sup>™</sup> for County residents.

Providers are directed to refer eligible patients by calling Brandi Colombo at **(805)543-2244**, **Extension 747**.

# For More Information

FDA Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers: Emergency Use Authorization for Evusheld™. <u>https://www.fda.gov/media/154701/download</u>

FDA Fact Sheet for Patients, Parents, and Caregivers Emergency Use Authorization of Evusheld™. <u>https://www.fda.gov/media/154702/download</u>

CDC Vaccines & Immunizations Interim Clinical Considerations. <u>https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/clinical-considerations/covid-19-vaccines-us.html</u>