# Agricultural Order Requirements and Implementation

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Water Boards

**Central Coast Region** 

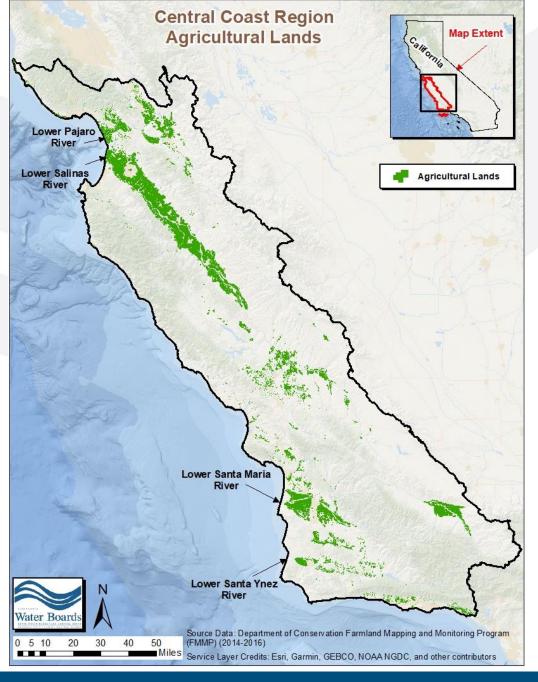
## **Discussion Topics - options**

- 1. Implementation and Ongoing Requirements
- 2. Changes under development following State Board Remands Order
- 3. Alternative Water Supply Program
- 4. Tools and Information

Agricultural Order regulates waste discharges from commercial irrigated lands to protect surface water and groundwater quality

• Approx. 435,000 acres of irrigated lands in the region

Central Coast Water Board's Irrigated Lands Program (ILP) staff implement and enforce the Agricultural Order



### **Central Coast Agricultural Order Evolution**

2004 1<sup>st</sup> Ag Order 2023 State Board Remands Order

2021 4<sup>th</sup> Ag Order

### 2024-2025

Revised Ag Order & Alternative Water Supply Program Development

## Implementation- Ongoing Requirements

- Enroll and Pay Annual Fees
- Develop and Maintain Farm Plan
- Participate in Continuing Education
- File Annual Compliance Form by March 1<sup>st</sup>
- Comply With
  - Surface Water Protection Program Requirements
  - Groundwater Protection Program Requirements

### **Requirements Checklist Tool**

https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/centralcoast/water\_issues/ programs/ilp/requirements\_checklist/



#### **IRRIGATED LANDS PROGRAM**

Home Water Issues Programs IIp Requirements Checklist

### **Requirements Checklist**

Enter your Global ID...

If you would like to view requirements for another year, use the dropdown below:

2024

View your Requirements Checklist



## Surface Water Protection Program

Surface Water Quality Trends Monitoring Program

- Either individually or as part of the Third-party
- Workplan and Quality Assurance Plan
- Evaluate compliance with surface water quality limits

Follow-up implementation program phased in, based on watershed

• Monitoring and reporting

## Surface Water Protection Program Major Changes Remanded

Ag Order cannot change compliance dates of TMDLs with final compliance dates established in the Basin Plan

Next step, revise the compliance dates in the Order and develop Time Schedule Orders, if needed

## Groundwater Protection Program Overview

- Monitoring on-farm wells
- Report Nitrogen Applied and Removed
- Comply with nitrogen discharge targets
  - Individually or collectively if participating in Alternative Compliance Pathway
- Trend monitoring programs

## Groundwater Protection Program Annual Well Monitoring and Reporting

- <u>All</u> Domestic and Dual-Purpose Wells
  - Nitrate and 1,2,3-TCP
    - Note reduced frequency when two 1,2,3-TCP samples = non-detect
  - Notify users of sampling results and health risks.
- Primary Irrigation Well
  - Nitrate and TDS
    - Note ends when Trend Monitoring Program begins in your basin

## Groundwater Protection Program Trends Workplan

Groundwater Quality Trends Workplan

- Requirement phased in by Area
- Must characterize agricultural discharge impacts & change over time
- Note with approved workplan, ranches in workplan areas cease irrigation well monitoring



## Groundwater Protection Program Nitrogen Applied and Removed Reporting

- All ranches now report Total Nitrogen Applied (TNA)
- Irrigation and Nutrient Management Plan (INMP) Summary Report (TNA and nitrogen removed)
  - Phased in based on location
- Note could be eligible for Nitrogen Removal reporting exemption when TNA is less than the final A-R target of 50 lbs/ac/yr

## Groundwater Protection Program 3P-ACP

Third-party Alternative Compliance Pathway (3P-ACP) Workplans

- Establish groundwater protection (GWP) areas
- Establish Formulas, Values, and Targets for GWP areas
- 35% workplan in progress, 70% workplan, and final workplan

## Groundwater Protection Requirements Major Changes Remanded

- Nitrogen Application Targets (no limits)
- Nitrogen Applied Nitrogen Removed (A-R) Targets (no limits)
  - Remove discounts and credits from compliance formula, still used for prioritizing follow-up actions.
    - Third-party continues to develop mass balance type compliance formula
- Develop targets and schedule for A/R metric
- Develop an alternative water supply program

## Alternative Water Supply Program State Board Order Language

"...because of the critical drinking water impacts associated with groundwater nitrate contamination, we hereby direct the Central Coast Water Board to incorporate a requirement or reach an agreement in which dischargers or their third-party representatives provide short-term and long-term alternative water supplies for residents relying on groundwater in areas where the maximum contaminant level (MCL) for nitrate is exceeded as a result of agricultural operations."

## Alternative Water Supply Program Development

- Outreach
- Needs Assessment
- Costs Assessment (cost of all options)
- Fee Structure and Co-funding
- Program Administration and Oversight
- Regulatory Framework and Voluntary Agreement Options

### https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/centralcoast/water\_issues/ programs/ilp/dashboard.html

### Irrigated Lands Program Dashboard for Grower Reporting and Water Quality

This dashboard is for informational purposes only. The data provided in this dashboard may contain errors or inconsistencies and are subject to change at any time. By using these data, the user acknowledges all limitations and agrees to accept all errors stemming from its use. This dashboard provides high level statistics on program enrollment in the Irrigated Lands Program, reports required by the Agricultural Order, and water quality data. Public feedback and questions should be directed to AgNOI@waterboards.ca.gov.

Last updated: May 29, 2024

#### How to use this dashboard:

Select a button below to view a dashboard page. On each page, use the drop-down menus on the left hand side to view statistics related to a county, groundwater basin, and/or watershed. Select the "Dashboard Home" button to return to this page. To use keyboard navigation and/or a screen reader, open in full-screen mode by clicking on the double arrow in the bottom right-hand corner.



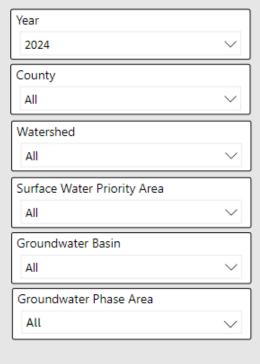
Annual Compliance Form (ACF)

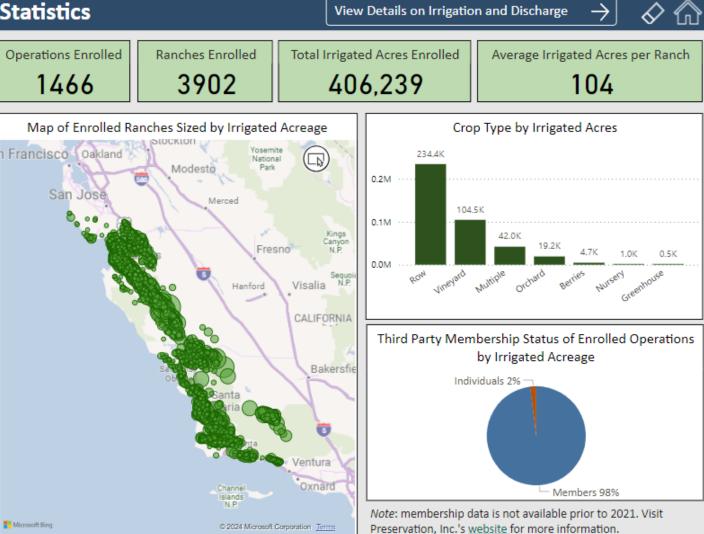
Groundwater Quality

Surface Receiving Water Quality

### **ILP Enrollment Summary Statistics**

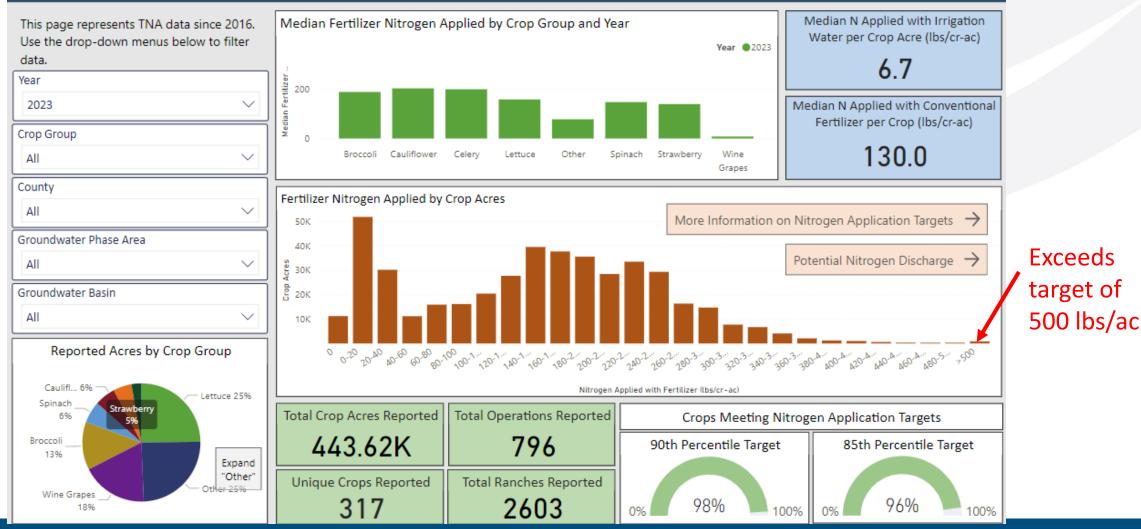
This page represents an annual snapshot of enrollment data during the month of May for each year since 2011. ILP enrollment data is collected through the electronic Notice of Intent (eNOI) form on GeoTracker. Use the drop-down menus below to filter data.

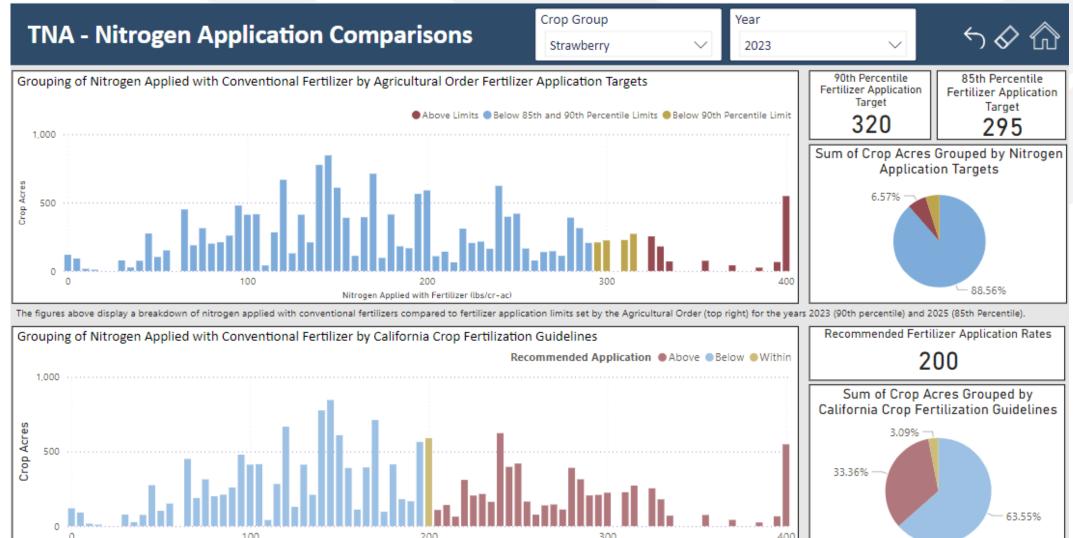




### **Total Nitrogen Applied (TNA) Summary Statistics**



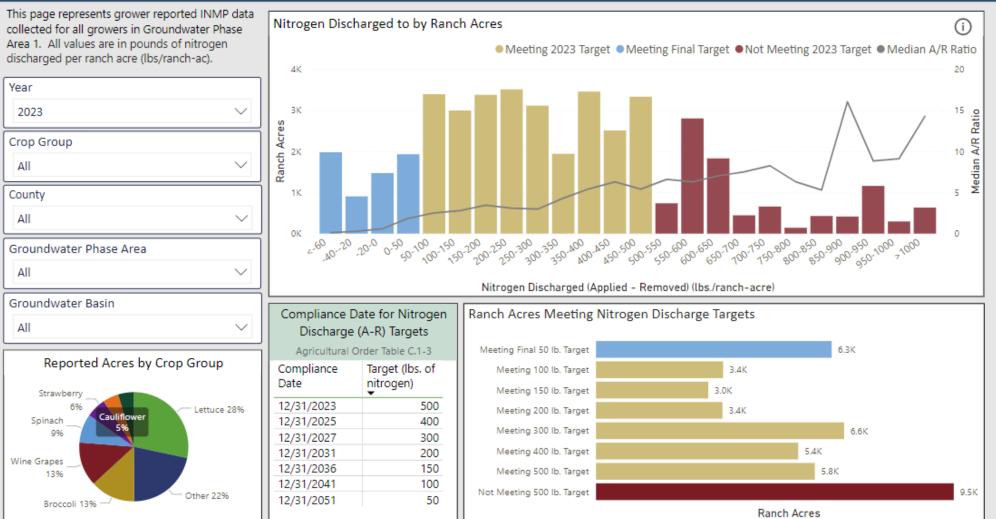




Nitrogen Applied with Fertilizer (lbs/cr-ac)

### Irrigation and Nutrient Management (INMP) Summary Report

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#### Groundwater Quality - On-Farm Domestic Well Sampling $\Diamond$ 1,2,3-TCP ſ Nitrate This page represents sampling data for on-farm Nitrate Concentration of On-Farm Domestic Wells The nitrate maximum contaminant level (MCL), or the domestic drinking water wells collected in 2022 1,500 level considered safe for drinking water is 10 mg/L. and 2023. 1366 Click here for more Click here for more information. sampling statistics Sampling Year 2023 Locations of On-Farm Domestic Wells Sampled for Nitrate Ranches with at least one Wells 1,000 well exceeding the MCL Oakland County 460 (28.5%) 5 San Francisco All Number Modesto 500 Groundwater Phase Area Merced ΔII 185 Groundwater Basin Fresho 0 0-10 10-20 20-30 30-40 40-50 >50 N.D All $\sim$ Nitrate Concentration (mg/L) Visalia CALIFORNIA Percent of ranches that reported providing domestic well Details users with sampling results and health risk notifications The intended use of this dashboard is to provide a customizable snapshot of sampling results for nitrate (NO3 as N) data collected by the Central Coast Regional Water Board's Bakersfield Irrigated Lands Program (ILP). During the 67% 100% annual sampling window of March 1 to May 31, dischargers (growers) enrolled in the ILP Percent of ranches that reported domestic well users must sample all on-farm wells that serve have alternate water if sampling results exceed the MCL domestic purposes and report the monitoring results to the Water Board by July 31 each year. (Agricultural Order Monitoring and Oxnard Reporting Program (ca.gov), Page 16 Paragraph 5). 62% Microsoft Bing © 2024 TomTom, © 2024 Microsoft Corporation Terms 100%

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# Central Coast Water Board Irrigated Lands Program

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